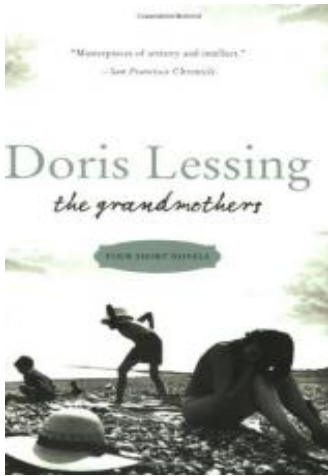


The Grandmothers

by Doris Lessing



About the Book

In the title novel, two friends fall in love with each other's teenage sons, and these passions last for years, until the women end them, vowing a respectable old age. In **Victoria and the Staveney's**, a young woman gives birth to a child of mixed race and struggles with feelings of estrangement as her daughter gets drawn into a world of white privilege. **The Reason for It** traces the birth, faltering, and decline of an ancient culture, with enlightening modern resonances. **A Love Child** features a World War II soldier who believes he has fathered a love child during a fleeting wartime romance and cannot be convinced otherwise.

Discussion Guide

1. In the title novel -- **The Grandmothers** -- an adult Tom briefly refers to his life with his mother, her closest friend, and his closest friend in these terms: "Down there, I'm not free." Discuss the idea of personal freedom in the novel -- who is free to do what, and what choices are the characters "free?" to make?
2. The tone in the title novel is noticeably cool and analytical. Why do you think Lessing chooses to tell the story in this way?
3. For a novel so focused on the personal, there is great care given to describing the physical worlds of these people. Discuss the importance of geographical elements in the story: the rough sea and the calm bay, the orderly, "perfect" land around it. The arid climate to which Harold and briefly Tom moves, and the brush thorns that litter the ground outside of the desert town.
4. In **Victoria and the Staveney's**, the author chooses to withhold the fact that Victoria is black until the fourth page (after much physical description). Why do you feel she delays this revelation?

5. One is tempted to level scorn on the Staveneyes, and yet Lessing also shows them to be oddly touching, moral even. What are we meant to think about them? Do you find your response is of a personal, emotional nature or more removed? Furthermore, who is "good" in the family?
6. Does the action of Victoria and the Staveneyes feel determined, or proscribed? If this is social commentary, then what are we taught; if this is simply the hand of the author, what does this reveal about her own social vision?
7. Victoria, Thomas and Edward are obviously products of their respective environments. How are they the results of their parentage? Does this parentage play into the above-mentioned notion of determination or fate?
8. What parallels do you see between the world of **The Reason for It** and our own?
9. The protagonist of **A Love Child**, James, goes through several transformations, the first, from England to South Africa; the second, from Africa to India. What precipitates these changes? Does James feel like the same person with Daphne as he was with Donald back in England? Is this change believable to you? What is Lessing trying to say about one's mutability, particularly as a result of one's caring and compassion for others?
10. What themes connect these novels?

Author Bio

Winner of the 2007 Nobel Prize in Literature, Doris Lessing was one of the most celebrated and distinguished writers of our time, the recipient of a host of international awards, including the Somerset Maugham Award, the David Cohen Memorial Prize for British Literature, the James Tait Black Prize for best biography, Spain's Prince of Asturias Prize and Prix Catalunya, and the S. T. Dupont Golden PEN Award for a Lifetime's Distinguished Service to Literature.

Lessing was born of British parents in Persia on October 22, 1919, and moved with her family to Southern Rhodesia when she was five years old. She went to England in 1949, where she published her first book, *THE GRASS IS SINGING*, and began her career as a professional writer. In 1962, she broke new ground with her novel *THE GOLDEN NOTEBOOK*. She wrote more than 30 books, among them the novels *MARTHA'S QUEST*, *THE FIFTH CHILD*, and her last work *ALFRED AND EMILY*; stories, reportage, poems and plays; and several nonfiction works, including books about cats, and two volumes of autobiography, *WALKING IN THE SHADE* and *UNDER MY SKIN*. She died on November 17, 2013. Her portrait hangs in London's National Portrait Gallery.

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