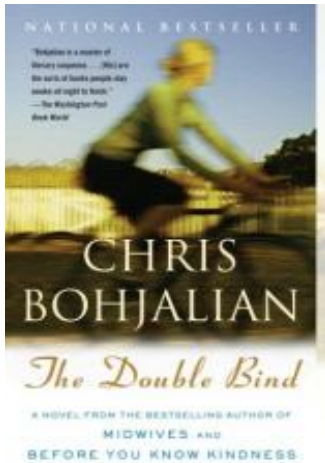


The Double Bind

by Chris Bohjalian



About the Book

When Laurel Estabrook is attacked while riding her bicycle through Vermont's back roads, her life is forever changed. Formerly outgoing, Laurel withdraws into her photography, spending all her free time at a homeless shelter. There she meets Bobbie Crocker, a man with a history of mental illness and a box of photographs that he won't let anyone see. When Bobbie dies, Laurel discovers a deeply hidden secret—a story that leads her far from her old life, and into a cat-and-mouse game with pursuers who claim they want to save her.

In a tale that travels between the Roaring Twenties and the twenty-first century, between Jay Gatsby's Long Island and rural New England, bestselling author Chris Bohjalian has written his most extraordinary novel yet.

Discussion Guide

1. Chris Bohjalian begins the novel with a very matter-of-fact description of a brutal attack. Later in the novel, he writes about Laurel, "She preferred black and white [photography] because she thought it offered both greater clarity and deeper insight into her subjects. In her opinion, you understood a person better in black and white" [p. 37]. Compare Laurel's analysis of photography to the writing style of the author, particularly in the prologue.
2. Bohjalian introduces the world of **The Great Gatsby** seamlessly into his characters' lives, and Fitzgerald's themes resonate deeply within **The Double Bind**: the death of the American Dream, repeating the past, and self-reinvention, to name a few. Discuss how each author (Fitzgerald and Bohjalian) explores these themes, and examine any others that stood out for you.

3. In a feat of narrative turnaround, **The Double Bind** ends with a shocking revelation. Did you find yourself reviewing the novel or rereading it to experience it anew? Did you find the treatment of F. Scott Fitzgerald's characters to be more or less significant in light of the revelation?

4. Discuss Bohjalian's treatment of homelessness, both as a reality and as an abstraction or social issue. Did **The Double Bind** change your thoughts and views on the plight of the homeless in America? If so, how?

5. Why did Laurel, as the author writes, allow Talia to “remain a part of her life when she had consciously exiled herself from the rest of the herd” [p. 134]?

6. We learn from Bohjalian that the phrase “double bind” is a psychiatric term for a “particular brand of bad parenting [that] could inadvertently spawn schizophrenia” [p. 215]. What else, in light of Laurel's history, might the title of the book refer to?

7. Is Laurel's imagined life for Bobbie—and all his psychiatric problems—a way for her to express her own psychotic break? Is the Bobbie Crocker that the reader gets to know really a facet of Laurel's personality?

8. Through most of the book the reader believes, along with Laurel, that she escaped certain rape—and that her ability to hold on to her bike saved her. But after the attack, she gives up biking. Discuss the play between the conscious and subconscious mind—a delicate balance that must have underlined all of Laurel's actions—in this abandonment of the very thing she'd convinced herself was her savior.

9. In what ways is Dan Corbett's tattoo of the devil as a skull with horns reminiscent of the billboard of the pair of eyes that overlooks the Valley of Ashes in **The Great Gatsby**? Is there other imagery in the novel that echoes Fitzgerald's tropes?

10. “For the first time, [Katherine] began to wonder if she'd made a serious mistake when she'd given Laurel that box of old photos” [p. 150]. Were the photos the catalyst for Laurel's downfall? Would Laurel have eventually suffered a similar psychological breakdown without the introduction of the photos? 11. How was Laurel able to block out what really happened to her when she carried real physical scars of the mutilation to remind her of it? Were there clues in the narrative that part of her did know what happened all along?

12. Laurel suffered a horrendous attack and managed to go on to do great work for the most neglected members of society. Does her breakdown have a negating effect on the seemingly heroic work that came before it? Why or why not?

Author Bio

Chris Bohjalian is the #1 *New York Times* bestselling author of 20 books. His work has been translated into over 30 languages and three times become movies.

His books have been chosen as Best Books of the Year by *The Washington Post*, the *St. Louis Post-Dispatch*, the *Hartford Courant*, the *Milwaukee Journal-Sentinel*, *Publishers Weekly*, *Library Journal*, *Kirkus Reviews*, *Bookpage* and *Salon*.

His awards include the Walter Cerf Medal for Outstanding Achievement in the Arts; the ANCA Freedom Award for his work educating Americans about the Armenian Genocide; the ANCA Arts and Letters Award for *THE SANDCASTLE GIRLS*, as well as the Saint Mesrob Mashtots Medal; the New England Society Book Award for *THE NIGHT STRANGERS*; the New England Book Award; Russia's Soglasie (Concord) Award for *THE SANDCASTLE GIRLS*; a Boston Public Library Literary Light; a finalist for the Lambda Literary Award for *TRANS-SISTER RADIO*; a Best Lifestyle Column for "Idyll Banter" from the Vermont Press Association; and the Anahid Literary Award. His novel, *MIDWIVES*, was a number one *New York Times* bestseller, a selection of Oprah's Book Club, and a New England Booksellers Association Discovery pick. He is a Fellow of the Vermont Academy of Arts and Sciences.

He has written for a wide variety of magazines and newspapers, including *The New York Times*, *The Washington Post*, *Cosmopolitan*, *Reader's Digest* and *The Boston Globe Sunday Magazine*. He was a weekly columnist in Vermont for *The Burlington Free Press* from 1992 through 2015.

Chris graduated Phi Beta Kappa and Summa Cum Laude from Amherst College. He has been awarded Honorary Degrees as well from Amherst and Champlain College.

He lives in Vermont with his wife, the photographer Victoria Blewer.

Their daughter, Grace Experience, is a young actor in New York City. Among the audiobooks she has narrated are *CLOSE YOUR EYES*, *HOLD HANDS* and *THE GUEST ROOM*.

Photo Credit: Victoria Blewer

Critical Praise

"Artfully constructed and fiercely felt. . . . Bohjalian is . . . rearranging our previous assumptions, producing the sense of shock we felt viewing **The Sixth Sense**."

The Double Bind

by Chris Bohjalian

Publication Date: February 12, 2008

Paperback: 416 pages

Publisher: Vintage

ISBN-10: 1400031664

ISBN-13: 9781400031665